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KAYODE CROWN

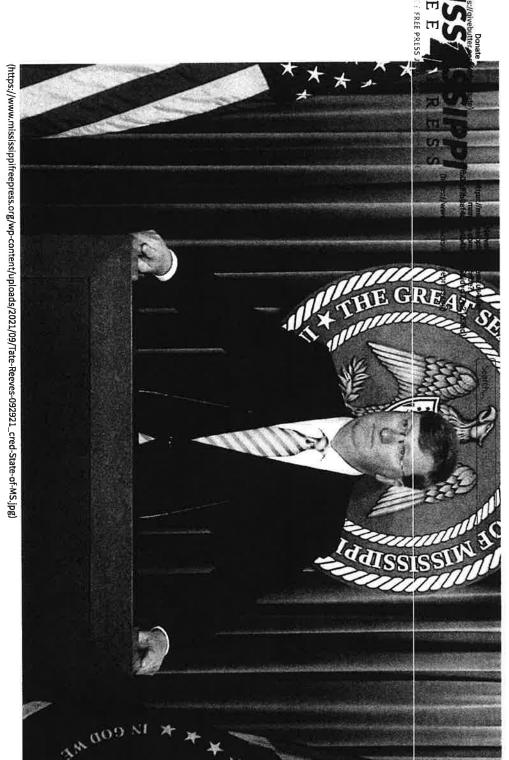
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FEBRUARY 7, 2022(HTTPS://www.MISSISSIPPIFREEPRESS.ORG/DATE/2022/02/07)

were in stable conditions, to a nearby hospital. Multiple gunshots rang out during lunch break in downtown Jackson on Tuesday, Jan. 25, 2022. The State of Mississippi-funded Capitol Police, who said the shots came from a fully automatic weapon, discovered a white infinity riddled with bullets and found a man and a woman with gunshot wounds at the scene. Officers took the two victims, who

The incident happened hours before Gov. Tate Reeves presented his 2022 State of the State address on the steps of the Mississippi Capitol, a few blocks away

today, less than four blocks from where we sit, less than one block from the governor's mansion, we had a shootout in the middle of the day," he said. "That is unacceptable." Reeves cited the gunfire event while asking for increased Capitol Police spending, reeling out the capital city's recent homicide numbers—128 in 2020 and 156 in 2021. "And just

"That is why I've championed an expansion of the scope of our Capitol Police force to support local law enforcement and to bring peace back to Jackson," he added. "That's why I proposed doubling the size of our Capitol Police force, so there will be more boots on the ground as you perform your shifts in the Capitol Complex Improvement District."



In this Jan. 25, 2022, State of the State address, Gov. Tate Reeves said crime statistics for Jackson ore alarming and colled for increasing the number of Capital Police officers as a way out. Photo courtesy State of

(https://www.jacksonfreepress.com/news/2021/jul/15/saturating-jackson-more-drug-operations-governor-l). changed from protecting the capitol complex and state properties to having jurisdiction over a 8.7-square-mile Capitol Complex District in downtown Jackson In 2021, the Mississippi Legislature transferred the Capitol Police from the Department of Finance and Administration to the Department of Public Safety. The police force's role

Department of Public Safety Commissioner Sean Tindell said in July 2021 that there were 81 Capitol Police officers as of then

Jackson Senators Suggest Crime Solutions

Sollie Norwood, D-Jackson; John Horhn, D-Jackson; David Blount, D-Jackson; Walter Michel, R-Ridgeland; and Hillman Frazier, D-Jackson. Two days after Gov. Reeves' presentation proposing the doubling of Capitol Police, five state senators representing parts of Jackson held a press conference at the Capitol—Sens

They outlined a four-pronged legislative plan they argue will help deal with rising crime in the city.

III

21 YEARS



(Fram left) State Sens, Hillman Frazier, Sollie B. Norwood, David Blount, Walter Michel and John Horhn, representing parts of the Jackson metro, held a press conference on Jan. 27, 2022, to emphasize their ideas for

The senators' prevention ideas focused on arrests, prosecution and locking up suspects. Apart from increasing the number of Capitol Police, the lawmakers advocated for curbing crime in Jackson. Photo courtesy David Blount / Twitter

broken-system-why-detainees-spend-years-hinds/) and providing \$600,000 for a municipal misdemeanor holding facility. increasing the number of district attorneys in Hinds County, getting more judges to cover the backlog of cases (https://www.jacksonfreepress.com/news/2021/sep/01/lostthat we've had some conversations about, we're just trusting that the process will move from conversations to appropriation, to actual addressing of the needs that we see here Sen. Norwood told the Mississippi Free Press in a Feb. 1, 2022, phone interview that their ideas will assist the capital city and Hinds County in curbing crime. "So all those things

throughout the Capitol Complex Improvement District and any other places where an agreement is made between them and the Jackson Police Department to cover all the areas in the city," he said. of the city as well," he added. The same day, Sen. Horhn told the Mississippi Free Press at the Capitol that the Legislature has budgeted for 50 additional Capitol Police officers. "They can be deployed

2) YEARS

"We gave the Hinds County DA two addittonal ADAs this past fall, along with one investigator," he added. "The request is for another two perhithed manage.com/subscriber and temporary ADAs. The whole purpose of that is to the country of the standard of the country of the count

(https://www.mississipplireepress.org)

Black English unger Stense federal pressure to repair conditions and facilities at its facilities that leads to black English to succeed the locked-up accused not yet convicted of crimes, and likely seeds increased crime and violence on the outside, experts warn. But Hinds County and state officials have allowed the backlog, which largely affects Black detainees, to linger and (https://www.mississipplifreepress.org/20149/despite-deaths-behind-bars-hinds-county-wants-out-of-consent-decree/)fester for years. On Friday, U.S. District Court Judge Carlton Reeves held Hinds County in contempt (https://www.mississipplifreepress.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/02/10516904892-1.pdf) for doing too little to repair years-long conditions in the Hinds

2) YEARS IT FREE PRESS

Judge Green: State Shares Responsibility for Jail Backlog

County Detention Center in Raymond.

Hinds County Circuit Court Senior Judge Tomie Green Senior Judge Green said in 2021 (https://www.jacksonfreepress.com/news/2021/sep/01/lost-broken-system-why-detainees-spend-years-hinds/) that based on her decades-long experience in Hinds County in the legal profession, the problem of the backlog of cases had only grown. The State of Mississippi shares the responsibility, she said.

"The volume of cases has increased, and early on when I was with the Legislature, we were trying to get the Legislature to underwrite additional judges for Hinds County, and they didn't," Green said then.

While a member of the Mississippi House of Representatives from 1992 to 1998 before her election to the bench, Green recalled the debates on increasing the number of judges for Hinds County and the objections to it. "At that time, I think one of the questions was not only is it that the State has to pay—the State only pays for the judges—it's an unfunded mandate to your county," the senior judge said.

Horhn said he expected Mississippi Chief Justice Michael K. Randolph to recommend the number of special judges for the county soon.

"We put two special judges in place about a year and a half ago, and they've done wonders in moving the caseload through the process," the senator said in the interview. "We've already seen great results, but we know that we need to have some additional judges, and we expect that the Supreme Court chief justice's recommendation would be for another two to three special judges."



(https://www.mississippifreepress.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/02/Mississippi-Supreme-Court-Chief-Justice-Mike-Randolph_courtesy.png)

Sen. John Horhn, D-Jackson, said he expects Mississippi Chief Justice Michael K. Randolph (pictured) to announce special judges for Jackson to help with its backlag of cases, which routinely keeps pretrial suspects in jail for months and years before a trial. Photo courtesy Mississippi Supreme Court Chief Justice Mike Randolph

reduce-backlog-thousands-cases/)At that time, they had closed 597 cases, and dismissed an additional 170 cases Special judges began working in Hinds County in July, 2020, Randolph said in February 2021. (https://www.wlbt.com/2021/02/11/special-judges-appointed-hinds-county-courts-

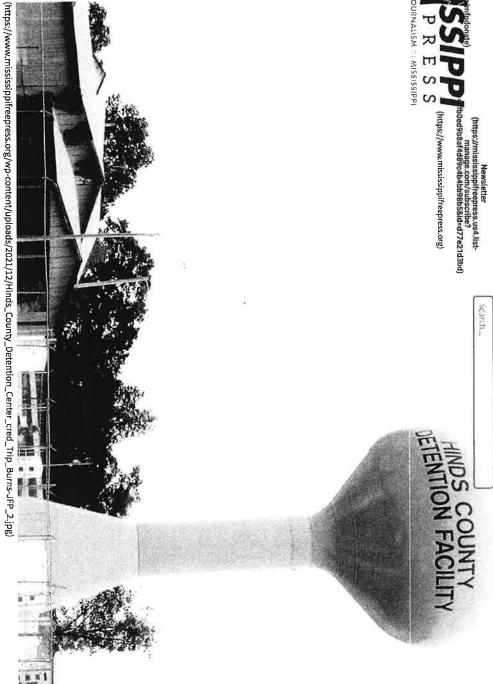
judges have made. She responded, saying she had forwarded the response to AOC Director Greg Snowden. There has been no reply as at press time The Mississippl Free Press emailed the Administrative Office of Courts Public Information Officer Beverly Pettigrew Kraft asking for information showing the difference those

A Misdemeanor Holding Facility

Sen. Horhn explained that initial estimates show that \$600,000 will be required to "put the municipal jail back in service.

effort as much as possible, but we need a temporary holding facility for misdemeanor cases, and we expected that the municipal jail would serve that purpose. (https://www.mississippifreepress.org/20149/despite-deaths-behind-bars-hinds-county-wants-out-of-consent-decree/)," the Jackson senator said. "And we will try to help that "There's got to be a long-term solution established for the Hinds County Detention Center, which is under a consent decree right now





Courtesy Jackson Free Press

In anticipation of the Hinds County Detention Center commissioning in Raymond in 1994, the City of Jackson signed an agreement with Hinds County to stop operating a detention facility. File photo by Trip Burns /

Sen. Blount told the Mississippi Free Press by phone on Feb. 2, 2022, that he sees a place for a misdemeanor holding facility in the city.

help with that." "(W)e don't have enough jail space in the county to deal with the problems that we have right now, and the county doesn't have the funds to fix it," he said. "So we're trying to

thousands-languish-in-mississippi-jail-without-lawyers/) Across the country, cities and counties are rolling back on jailing people accused of misdemeanors. Misdemeanors are low-level crimes, and those locked up are usually there because they cannot make bail. (https://www.mississippifreepress.org/19658/lost-in-the-dead-zone-

In 1993, the capital city—under the leadership of Mayor Kane Ditto—signed an interlocal agreement with Hinds County to stop operating a jail and for the county to handle all its

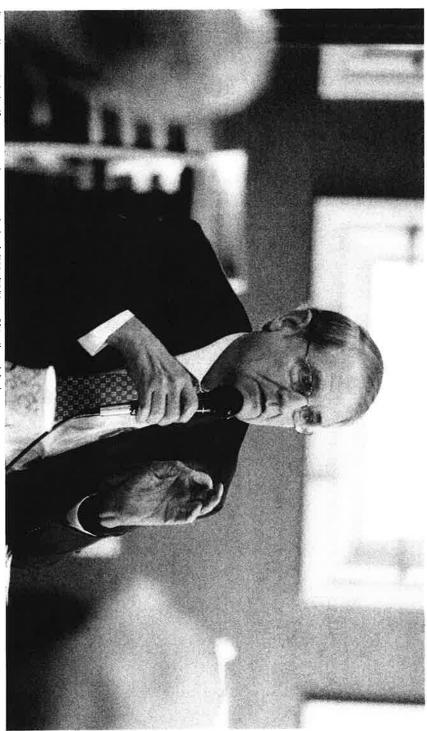
jail needs.

City Out of Jail Business Since 1993

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"The nature and the scope of the contract content to this agreement is to enable the parties to house detainees in a common detention facility by closing the Jackson City utilizing the Hinds Cdh**ងសុខមានអ្នកស្រាប់មានមនុស្សក**ងទីរៅdated detention scriity and repository for both City and County detainees," the 19-year-old document said. ssippi state codes as the basis of the agreement, which indicated that the sheriff is the county jailer and that he looked forward to having the 600-bed

21 YEARS IF FREE PRESS into receivership (https://www.mississippifreepress.org/16974/one-jails-tale-hinds-county-detention-center-at-risk-of-federal-takeover/). ভিপ্তহিমে হওমা ে ০ম-ছিব্ৰৰুম্, দল্পচ. 4 has found it in contempt, (https://www.mississippifreepress.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/02/10516904892-1.pdf) paving the way for moving it Intosy/www.mississippireepress.org)
Genter in Raymond under construction at that time, as the operational base. The center has, however, been under a consent decree since 2016, and a



(https://www.mississippifreepress.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/03/Kane_Ditto_Ik_web.jpg)

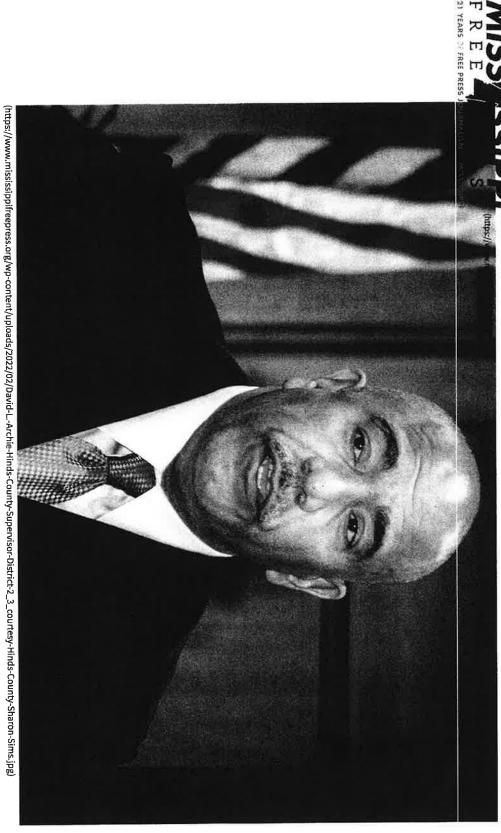
When he was mayor in 1993, Kane Ditto signed an agreement with Hinds County that the capital city would stop running any detention facilities. Photo by Jackson Free Press / Imani Khayyam

the parties that the City will close the City Jail when Hinds County opens the adult detention facility located in Raymond, Mississippi, on or before April 1, 1994. "The sole purpose of this Agreement is to establish a consolidated detention facility in which detainees may be housed," the 1993 agreement continued. "It is acknowledged by

Hinds County District 2 Supervisor David Archie told the Mississippi Free Press by phone on Feb. 2 that the parties can reverse the agreement if needed

business," he said. "Now we would have to take a vote on the board of supervisors in order to give Jackson that power again, to run their own jail, and Jackson would have to "Jackson does not have the power or the authority to run a jail because we are under an agreement that was signed many years ago that Hinds County would be in the jail

"If that could help solve some of these is Newsjetter or these problems and some of the crime problems that we are having, certainly we would love for that to happen." https://mississipplifeepress.us4.list-https://mississipplifeepress.us4.list-



Hinds County District 2 Supervisor David Archie said that he supparts having the City of Jackson return to running a jail. Photo courtesy Hinds County / Sharon Sims

District 3 Supervisor Credell Calhoun, in an interview with the Mississippi Free Press on Feb. 2, stated that the \$600,000 for the municipal jail was a move from Lt. Gov. Delbert

"They are trying to help in any way that they can," Calhoun said

Hosemann and House Speaker Philip Gunn.

sheriff in November 2021, affirmed that the Raymond facility does not take misdemeanor offenders, except those involved in domestic violence. The board president explained that the federal consent decree governing the county jail prohibits it from managing additional facilities, adding that the Mississippi Department of Justice would not allow the Hinds County Detention Center to hold misdemeanor offenders. In 2020, then-Hinds County Sheriff's Office spokesman Tyree Jones, who was elected

(https://www.jacksonfreepress.com/news/2020/sep/21/crime-expert-decres-city-councils-jail-renting-in/) He referred to the 2016 consent decree as the basis. But a search of the

according to the (Jackson police) chief, are causing a lot of problems for them," he added. "I understand that COVID is causing some of it, but we've got to learn to pickle right now," Calhoun said. "They are in a very difficult situation, and then they don't have any way to house misdemeanors." (https://www.mississippifreepress.org)

JOURNALISM : MISMSSIPPI get along," he said. "It's more than just COVID in Hinds County."

21 YEARS IT FREE PRESS

"As a result, we must take action."

City of Jackson Wants Own Misdemeanor Jail

Baptist Church at a crime summit that Ward 4 Brian Grizzell hosted, with Mayor Chokwe A. Lumumba in attendance. Since last year, Jackson's Chief of Police James Davis has campaigned for Jackson to have its own misdemeanor jail. On Nov. 9, 2021, he spoke at a town hall at Holy Temple

members and board of supervisors to "make it possible for the Jackson Police Department and the City of Jackson to get back into the jail business." "We must have a holding facility so that we can hopefully put these individuals in time out," Davis told those gathered at the event. He asked them to lobby the city council



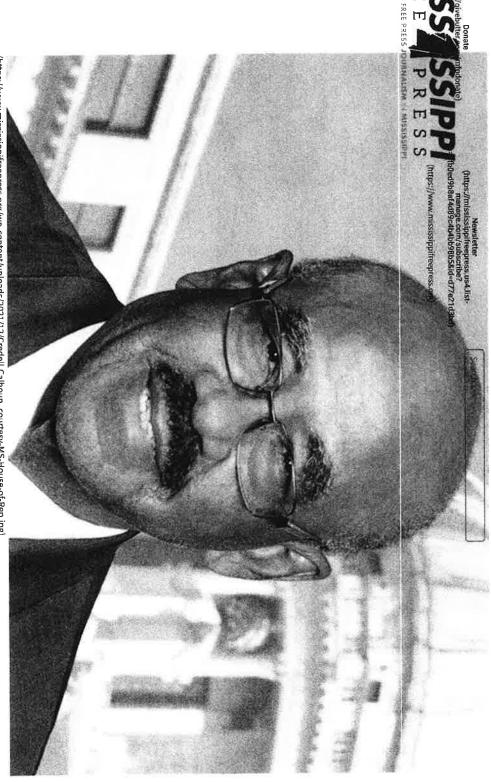
(https://www.mississippifreepress.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/02/James-Davis_courtesy-City-of-Jackson.jpg)

City of Jackson Police Chief James Davis began advocating in 2021 for the capital city to get back into running a joil facility, citing it as a critical crime-fighting tool because it's a way of putting people arrested for low-level crimes into "time-out," if they cannot make bail. Photo courtesy City of Jackson

"We must get back into the jail business," he repeated at the meeting (https://www.wapt.com/article/jackson-police-chief-wants-new-city-jail/38209105), emphasizing his words.

A few days later, on Nov. 15, 2021, Chief Davis spoke at a Hinds County Board of Supervisors meeting in support of Supervisor Archie's proposal to set aside \$1 million for a holding facility in Jackson. The motion eventually failed to pass.

piece of paper. They don't show up in court, and they are terrorizing the city of Jackson, and it is an easy fix." "Because we did not have a misdemeanor jail, since March of last year, we have released over 3,000 misdemeanors in the City of Jackson," Davis told the board. "We give them a



(https://www.mississippifreepress.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/12/Credell-Calhoun_courtesy-MS-House-of-Rep.jpg)

Hinds County District 3 Supervisor Credell Calhoun said that because of the consent decree that the county is under over its running of the Hinds County Detention Center, it cannot add another facility under its purview. The board is now also facing a federal consent order. Photo courtesy Mississippi House of Representatives

charges brought against him or her and the date and time of the first hearing in the Law Court in Mississippi," the website added. "In some cases, the person may be detained records/misdemeanor/mississippi) "Depending on the nature of the offense, the accused person may be allowed to go home with the citation containing the summary of the terrorizing the city of Jackson, and all we can do is give them a filed release sheet of paper and hoping they show up in court." that's my plea," Davis said. "My phone rings 24 hours a day, citizens are crying out, officers are pleading with me, 'Chief, we need a jail because we have repeated offenders within the premises of the law enforcement agency from where he or she is charged to court." The prosecution process for misdemeanor offenses in Mississippi begin with citation, governmentregistry.org said. (https://www.governmentregistry.org/criminal "The easy fix is to send a clear-cut message to these violators out there: If you commit a crime in the City of Jackson, you will no longer be free on bond; you will go to jail, and

Mississippi misdemeanor crimes include Ressession of marijuana more than 1 ounce but less than 8 ounces and smoking of same, reckless driving, driving under the influence, ing while intoxicated https://mwstrsing.com/subscribes-crimes-criminal mischief-criminal trespass-disorderly conducts and other crimes including child abuse and the crimes include child abuse and the crimes including child abuse and the crimes include child abuse and the crimes

21 YEARS OF FREE PRESS in the community and the neighborhood." Jeckhownsere we gais agreet more misdemeanor offenders, so they don't go back to the community and continue to commit those serious misdemeanor offenses, like a shooting thttps://www.mississippifreepress.org) prestay igergew, Archie said that he supports setting up the municipal misdemeanor jail. "We need resources to go ahead and establish a misdemeanor holding

be sufficient," the district supervisor said. "We need to take them through the process of being arrested, fingerprinting, having to bond out of jail, having to take out time, and Archie said the jail would not be holding people long-term because of the nature of misdemeanor offenses. "So yes, we need those beds; anywhere between two and 300 would

"Right now, we are issuing citations in the city and the county and are not admitting most misdemeanor offenders into the county jail," Archie added. "And perhaps that will slow down a non-serious offender, and they don't progress to a serious offender."

City of Jackson Mayor Chakwe A. Lumumba said New Assembling in Jan. 31, 2022, that he places to ask the business community to contribute to a fund to resource organizations involved in crime intervention in the copyright of the places of th manage.com/subscribe? fb0ed9b8af4d89c4b4bb98b5&id=d77e21d3bd)

ogtings states the stay printe pressuration plane of a misdemeanor that falls under that category, but that does not include shooting at another person, which

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Legislative Initiatives Focused on Police, New Jails

this legislative session. Apart from the four initiatives that five Jackson senators detailed in late January, the Mississippi Legislature is taking different bills regarding crime under consideration during

Young Juvenile Justice Center (https://www.mississippifreepress.org/18672/hinds-county-plans-new-jail-higher-property-taxes-to-avoid-federal-takeover/). In House Bill 890, Reps. Earle Banks, D-Jackson, and Bo Brown, D-Jackson, ask for \$15 million to defray the cost of Hinds County constructing a new jail facility near the Henley-

Sens. Norwood, Horhn and Frazier are seeking authorization for the county to institute a \$15-million bond for the repairs of the Hinds County Detention Center through Senate

Via HB 1265, Reps. Banks, De'Keither Stamps, D-Jackson, and Ronnie Crudup Jr., D-Jackson, have asked Jackson for \$10 million to build "a detention center for detaining misdemeanor offenders."



(https://www.mississippifreepress.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/11/Virgi-Lindsay_cred-City-of-Jackson-1.jpeg)

Jackson Word 7 Councilwoman Virgi Lindsoy, at Nawsbettwncil meeting on Feb. 1, 2022, described Chicago CRED as a "wonderful mode!" for reduding gun violence. Photo courtesy City of Jackson (https://mississippifreepress.us4.list-(mfodonate)

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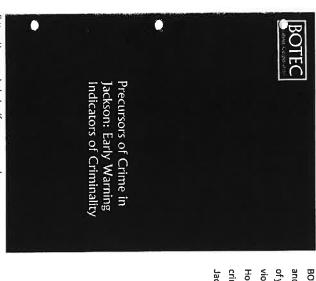
ickson Police Department." d Putted Machifels; তিনিমার্ট প্রস্কৃতি রাজি and installation of shotstopper equipment and systems action, and the installation of patrol operations technology

cameras across the capital city to assist in crime-solving. Sens. Norwood, Blount, Horhn and Frazier, in SB 2952, request \$7 million for the real-time command center (2304 Riverside Drive), which launched in November 2020 and uses

Solutions Beyond Policing, Incarceration

In Senate Bill 2927, Sen. Frazier asks for \$4 million from the coronavirus state fiscal recovery fund for Hinds County to build "a youth program to prevent crime via conflictresolution strategies."

empowerment. Frazier suggested in the bill that increased escalation in violent crimes that young people have committed is directly attributable to the increased mental stress The one-year funding, the bill explains, is to partly defray expenses for a youth mental-health program. The aim is to prevent crime via conflict-resolution strategies and youth due to the pandemic.



BOTEC Analysis warned in a 2016 study on Jackson crime and violence that the Mississippi Legislature ordered and funded that increased policing, jails and incarceration can actually act as a precursor to worsen the trajectory of young people (https://www.mississippifreepress.org/19770/he-was-a-good-son-covid-19-amplified-jackson-violence-inequities-for-black-families/) engaging in low-level crimes into committing worse violence later. Sen. Horhn was one of the backers of those reports—which state, city or county officials seldom cite when discussing crime-fighting—despite its half-a-million-dollar cost to state taxpayers. BOTEC also released reports on gangs in Jackson,

(https://www.mississippifreepress.org/wp-

content/uploads/2022/01/Precursors_of_Crime_in_Jackson_Early_Warning_Indicators_of_Criminality.pdf)

A little-reported 2016 BOTEC Analysis study of Jackson crime, which the Mississippi approved and funded, found that a small papulation of young people are at high risk of committing violence due to precussors like dropping out of school and negative interactions with police as minors. It advised prevention solutions beyond

policing. Click on image to view pdf.

(https://jacksonfreepress.media.clients.ellingignems.com/news/documents/2016/07/20/Gang_Violence_Assessment.pdf) public-school discipline (and channeling too many into criminal-justice的好感情情感的情况是不是是多价格epress.com/documents/2016/jun/27/capitol-city-crime-prevention-study-school-discipl/) and systemic 1998) មេលាក់ ក្រុម នៅក្នុងក្នុងក្នុងក្រុម ក្រុម ក្រុ

contamination-has-hurt-black-jackson-children-and-their-futures/), for their entire childhoods. children-and-their-futures/), a poisonous substance linked to mental illness resulting in increased criminality (https://www.mississippifreepress.org/19068/lead-in-water-lawsuit-উদ্ধান্ত্র ৰাষ্ক্রসংঘান্ত্রপুর্বিত্তপালু children in Jackson ingest lead (https://www.mississippifreepress.org/19068/lead-in-water-lawsuit-contamination-has-hurt-black-jackson-

intervention for young people due to identifiable precursors to crime. police have contact with a young person, and confirmed that a small percentage of people in Jackson commit most crime and violence and recommended early systemic The researchers advised programs and strategies such as Los Angeles' Urban Peace Institute to prevent crime and violence (https://www.urbanpeaceinstitute.org/) long before

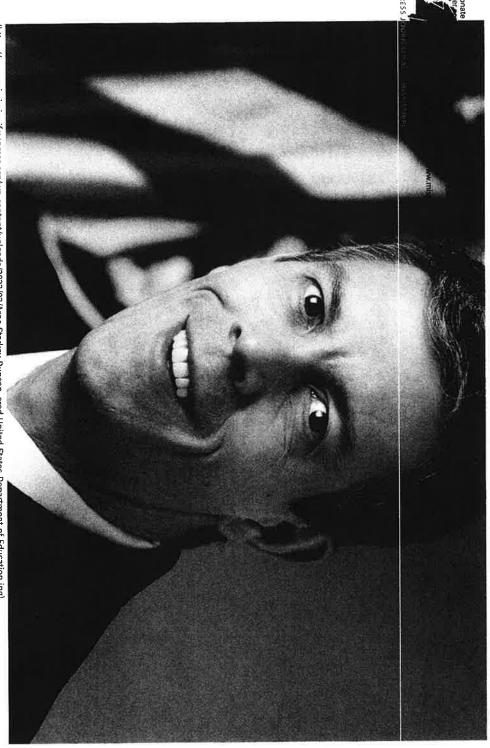
Mississippi Youth Media Project teenagers reported on evidence-based strategies to prevent youth crime (http://jxnpulse.com/2017/09/digging-deeper-confronting-youth-crimes-(http://jxnpulse.com/2019/07/ymps-youth-crime-violence-town-hall-dialogues/), including options outside policing and jails, which do not get wide community buy-in or causes-solutions/) in Jackson, and the Legislature's BOTEC reports, in 2017, and held a series of youth crime circles through Jackson to discuss potential solutions

At a press conference on Jan. 31, Mayor Chokwe A. Lumumba stated that his administration is considering establishing a fund for various organizations working in crime

prevention to use to support their activities

Starkey Duncan, former U.S. secretary of education under former President Barack Obama, and Laurene Powell Jobs, the founder and president of California-based Emerson The initiative emerged last month after city officials hosted the cofounders of Chicago CRED, an acronym for Create Real Economic Destiny (https://chicagocred.org/) with Arne

Collective (https://www.emersoncollective.com).



(https://www.mississippifreepress.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/02/Arne-Starkey-Duncan_cred-United-States-Department-of-Education.jpg) Arne Starkey Duncan, former U.S. secretory of education under former President Barack Obamo, is a calounder of Chicago CRED, which works to reduce gun violence in some parts of Chicago, III. Photo courtesy

United States Department of Education

Chicago CRED focuses on street outreach, life coaching, workforce development, and advocacy and prevention to address gun violence in south- and west-side communities in

organization said on its website. It works "with community leaders, like-minded organizations, and hundreds of young men and women to radically reduce gun violence and bring hope back to Chicago," the

"Jail capacity is an issue when you go to each one of these cities and hear that they're experiencing the same things," Lumumba said. "The demographic which has experienced that the leadership of CRED shared about other cities mirror what Jackson is experiencing. Against the backdrop of Gov. Reeves' statement on Jan. 25 that the rate of homicides in Jackson is three times worse than in Chicago, Lumumba said Monday that the experiences

violence at the highest rate is the exact same, city after city after city."

"When we see this rise nationally, that's not to say that we should be OK with it because we're in line with everyone eise," he added. "That is to say that we should be able to what the common factions are the residence of the residen b meet with business leaders soon to "have a consistent line of funding that helps support" such an initiative. (https://www.mississippifreepress.org)

QURNALISM MISSISSIPPI What we really need is personnel, we need the funding to make sure that those programs are maintained, sustained, and they are ongoing. Thing that? we tearned in my discussions is how the structure of many of these youth programs exists in other cities and how some of the private sectors help support

FREE PRESS

"These have to be deeply rooted programs within these communities," he said. "We need the support to make that happen."

No State Support for Street Outreach

designed by an epidemiologist to prevent violence from spreading like a virus. the city by leveraging their experiences to influence the youngsters. The strategy is modeled on Cure Violence (http://cureviolence.org) in Chicago and now many other cities, In a Twitter post (https://twitter.com/DonnerKay/status/1487068284084232199) on the day after the five senators' press briefing, Donna Ladd, Mississippi Free Press co-founder, experiences-to-prevent-violence/), an example of "street outreach" workers, which consists of formerly incarcerated individuals who are working to end the cycle of violence in In January 2022, the Mississippi Free Press featured Strong Arms of JXN (https://www.mississippifreepress.org/20045/strong-arms-of-jxn-credible-messengers-work-use-

well as to read the warnings and suggested solutions in the BOTEC reports they ordered and funded editor and executive director, challenged the senators to focus on supporting violence-intervention initiatives instead of fixating on jail beds and increased police numbers, as

young people to worse crime that community interaction and mentoring, especially by those who are formerly incarcerated, can prevent. Those suggestions included outreach workers and credible messengers—strategies to reduce crime and violence before police get involved in interactions BOTEC warns can lead



Sen. Horhn said on Feb. 2 that the capital city will have to make do with funding and grants from other sources for evidence-based interventions such as Cure Violence reduction. Photo courtesy City of Jackson

approaches as the Legislature focuses on funding more police and jail beds. federal funds as well as corporate funds to address the human-capital-development question." "We know that that needs to be addressed," he told the Mississippi Free Press. "However, we are leaning on the city and the county to use their grantmaking abilities to go after

have one of the highest per capita murder rates in the country, and we have some of the worst infrastructures in the country, so those are the two primary areas that I plan to "There is a need for that; there's no doubt about it, but the State's efforts will be focused on what we call 'traditional crime-fighting and public infrastructure," Horhn added. "We focus my attention on."

City of Jackson Ward 7 Councilwoman Virgi Lindsay stated at the city coun<u>ful meeting on Feb. 1 that CRED is a "wonderful model"</u>

model" and that many nonprobles of mississipping or a special control of the city are engaged and concerned about the city of the city are engaged and concerned about the city of the city are engaged and concerned about the city of the city are engaged and concerned about the city of the city are engaged and concerned about the city of the ci

t trp meeting Chig of Saff Saffya R. Omari hinted at a proposed \$700,000 fund for community groups involved in various a proposed \$700,000 fund for community groups involved in various segments of the strong Arms of JXN and others like Common Justice (http://www.commonjustice.org), Stewpot Community Services (http://www.stewpot.org) and local Boys and Girls Club

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Only Thing People Learn from Incarceration is Resentment'

(https://www.bgca.org) branches as potential beneficiaries.

Urban Peace Institute Senior Consultant on Conflict and Violence Ron Noblett told the Mississippi Free Press over the phone on Friday, Feb. 4, that the senators' plans were too little too late and a knee-jerk reaction.

"As usual, elected officials ignore or put off a problem until they can ignore it or put it off any longer, and then they panic," the Los Angeles-based violence and policing expert said. "And when it has to do with violence, the panic inevitably goes to the thing of, "We need more cops; we need to suppress all this stuff, all this violence'—that has not worked for the length of its country."



(https://www.mississippifreepress.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/02/chicago-cred-logo.jp

content/uploads/2022/02/chicago-cred-logo.jpg)

Chicago CRED, established in 2016, takes a multifaceted

approach to reducing gun violence, Logo courtesy Chicago

The Council on Criminal Justice's Violent Crime Working Group published "Saving Lives: Ten Essential Actions Cities Can Take to Reduce Violence Now" in January 2022. This is the report release event on Jan. 12, 2022.

alternatives are fines and community service because of the negative consequences of incarceration. Noblett, who was an on-the-ground researcher in the capital city for the State-funded BOTEC reports, pushed back at the recourse to jailing misdemeanors, saying that other

"(The move is) based upon the assumption that people will learn a lesson by being incarcerated," he said of the proposal to get Jackson a misdemeanor jail. "The only thing hearn from incarcerations steps for the same of the proposal to get Jackson a misdemeanor jail. "The only thing shall be step to the same of the source of the actions is the only answer," he added. "Jails do not help; jails do not teach, jails do not train they to the a gegg, a better criminal."

21 YEARS :: FREE PRESS JOHRNAHSM ISMESSISSIPPICKEd up for a misdemeanor is counterproductive."



(https://www.mississippifreepress.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/04/Credible_Messenger_DL_web.jpg)

have been committed and not prevention. Photo by Donna Ladd Strong Arms of Jackson Co-director Benny Ivey (right) said that the plans that the Mississippi senators representing Jackson put forth in January were inadequate because they address what happens after crimes

Noblett said violence is a symptom of resource-deprivation and neglect.

"The real problem of Jackson is that it is Newsjeden is cut off, and it has been, in my opinion, deliberately separated from any ability to help; it's as if it's slowly being strangled," he believe that the wholië किंद्रीहोह महामूर्व प्रक्रिक्ष मुझ्कि में Jackson is based on ignorance and race and racism of the surrounding county and the whites that control हैं ने निर्माण किंद्रीकि किंद्री के किंद्रिक के अधिकार के किंद्रिक किंद्रिक के किंद्रिक

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again, these problems are a manifestation of the real problem and not the real problem itself." Noblett said that there is a need for attention to infrastructure and education in Jackson. "I do not deny that there are horrible problems of violence that have taken place, but

Violence Solutions for Cities

(https://counciloncj.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/01/VCWG-Final-Report.pdf)" in January 2022, which offers solutions to cities plagued by violent crimes, noting a rise during The Council on Criminal Justice's Violent Crime Working Group published "Saving Lives: Ten Essential Actions Cities Can Take to Reduce Violence Now the COVID-19 epidemic.

The report advocated a commitment to tangible reductions in lethal and nonlethal violence. "Annual 10% reductions in homicides and non-fatal shootings are realistic goals," the effects of socio-economic neglect among people most likely to commit it. report said. It recommends a balance of carefully considered policing strategies and community-wide efforts to prevent violence in the future by enacting solutions to reverse the

reveal the hotspots, the report recommended Cities should begin with a rigorous problem-analysis of violent crime to effectively reduce it, drawing on incident reviews, shooting data and law-enforcement intelligence to

detailing concrete commitments: for key people and in key places, who will do what, by when?" "Most critically, leaders must coordinate stakeholder activities focused on the highest risk people and places," the report continues. "Plans should be practical and actionable

report continued. "Supports and services must be offered so people have something better to say 'yes' to, but it must be made clear that further violence will not be tolerated." "Those individuals and groups at the highest risk of violence must be placed on notice that they are in great danger of being injured, killed, arrested, and/or incarcerated," the (https://www.mississippifreepress.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/02/Ten-Actions-Cities-Can-Take_cred-Violent-Crime-Working-Group.pdf)

The Council on Criminal Justice's Violent Crime Working Group published "Saving Lives: Ten Essential Actions Cities Can Toke to Reduce Violence Now" in January 2022. Courtesy Violent Crime Working Group

The report advocated for a focus on interventions and investments that will help change the nature of violent micro-locations and their communities

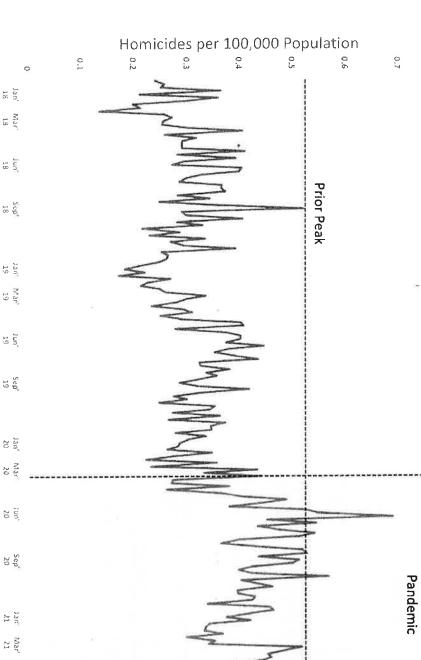
factors that can give rise to crime and violence in the first place," the report added. "Finally, targeted investments and deployment of resources must be made to improve education, employment, healthcare, housing, transportation, and other socioeconomic

continues. Every city with high violent-crime rates should have a permanent section committed to reducing violence, with top leadership reporting directly to the mayor, the report

community partners," it read. "Effective management also includes rewarding officers for outcomes like reduced victimization, rather than outputs like the number of pedestrian or car stops they make." "Within law enforcement agencies, chiefs and other top leaders must demand a consistent focus on preventing violence, not just making arrests, and on working with citizens and



"Similarly, non-law-enforcement leaders Newsletter of those running community-based anti-violence organizations should maintain a focus on anti-violence outcomes, not outputs



(https://www.mississippifreepress.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/02/Homicides-During-Pandemic-Chart_courtesy-Council-on-Criminal-Justice.jpg)

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Chart showing spike in violence in Hinds County during the pandemic. Courtesy Council an Criminal Justice

Other recommendations include emphasizing healing with trauma-informed approaches, investing in anti-violence workforce development, and setting aside funding for new stakeholders and strategies.

Strong Arms of Jackson Co-director Benny Ivey similarly said in an interview on Friday, Feb. 4, with the Mississippi Free Press that the Jackson senators' plans were inadequate lvey: Deal with Root Causes, Fund Crime Prevention Programs

because they address what happens after crimes have been committed and do not address crime prevention

(https://www.mississippifreepress.org), kegtheg commit the crimes in the first place.

21 YEARS IF FREE PRESS ISURNALISM SHAPP (Special Programs of the city that work with young people like his organization and others like Operation Good and Safe Street Streets Cure Violence Program (https://www.peoplesadvocacyinstitute.com/cure-violence-program) to put actual violence prevention in place.



(https://www.mississippifreepress.org/wpcontent/uploads/2022/02/Operation-Good-Logo.jpg)

Strong Arms of JXN Co-founder Benny Ivey said that support for his organization and others like Operation Good and Safe Street Streets Cure Violence Program in the capital city working with young people is a way forward.

"I would like to see more resources given to the community, given to community programs, community organizations, and partners within the communities that have the means of stopping violence from happening in their own neighborhoods," he said. "Rather than funding programs that have been proven in other states to prevent crime, prevent shootings, instead of funding those programs, they want to fund more police officers that ... are only supposed to be called on the scene, after the problem, after the shooting has already happened."

The Council on Criminal Justice January report commended Oakland, Calif., for conducting a rigorous problem analysis of violent crime (http://thecapartnership.org/cms/assets/uploads/2016/02/Oakland-Problem-Analysis-for-City-Council-Report-03.25.14-Slides-1.pdf). It mentioned the Dallas, Texas, mayor's office (https://www.youth-guidance.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/03/Mayors-Task-Force-on-Safe-Communities-2019-Report-FINAL.pdf) and police department (https://www.dallaspolice.net/Shared%20Documents/violent-crime-reduction-plan.pdf) for evolving a multi-disciplinary response and a strategic plan to organize efforts at addressing violent crime effectively.

"Outreach workers in neighborhoods and hospitals where shooting victims are recovering can defuse conflicts, connect people to services, and serve as crucial go-betweens for a city and some of its most disconnected citizens, as they do in New York City," the report added.

The New York City's Mayor's office has a section targeted at preventing gun violence

(https://www1.nyc.gov/site/peacenyc/interventions/crisis-management.page). "From 2010 to 2019, data show the Crisis Management System has contributed to an average 40% reduction in shootings across program areas compared to 31% decline in shootings in the 17 highest violence precincts in New York City," the city stated.

Ivey told the Mississippi Free Press that addressing the root causes of violence should be a priority.

that's where they come from." infrastructure in their neighborhoods," he said. "When they walk outside, all the houses in the neighborhoods around them are just condemned and rotting, and they feel like "You got fatherless homes; you have rap culture, this garbage music that these kids are enveloping their lives with; alcoholism at home, drug use at home, crumbling

wrong path, doing drugs, committing violence, selling drugs, committing crimes, you need somebody that they can relate to, to stop them from doing that," he said "They feel like they have no worth, you know, and some of their parents aren't really engaging in their lives," Ivey added. "When you get these young men and women on the

developing, and can relate with the young men and women to stop doing wrong. He said violence interrupters—another name for credible messengers and street-outreach workers—know and connect to the neighborhood, are aware of the crisis when it starts

are doing the shooting to have them arrested and sent to jail, right?" he explained. "But instead of funding people, organizations like us (with) preventive measures, they want to wait until people are getting shot, they want to wait until after people "They know when there's a beef between people, they know when there's a problem between people, and they can get ahead of it and stop the shooting before it ever happens,"

he added. "Those same root problems are still happening in the community, and nothing is being done to stop the root problems." "That's not stopping violence; all that is doing is locking people up because when those people get locked up, those same root problems are still going on in the neighborhoods,"



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Gobierno-de-Chile.jpg) content/uploads/2022/02/Laurene_Powell_Jobs_cred-(https://www.mississippifreepress.org/wp-

Laurene Powell Jobs, the founder and president of California-based Emerson Collective, co-founded Chicago CRED, which works to reduce gun violence in some communities in Chicago, Ill. Courtesy Gobierno

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of Journalism in Abuja, Nigeria, in 2011. Email story tips to Kayode Crown at kayode@mississippifreepress.org. States with his family in 2019. He earned a post-graduate diploma in journalism from the International Institute

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Senior Reporter Kayode Crown was born in Nigeria, where he worked as a journalist at a state government-

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owned enterprise. He crisscrossed various editorial positions beginning in 2010 before moving to the United

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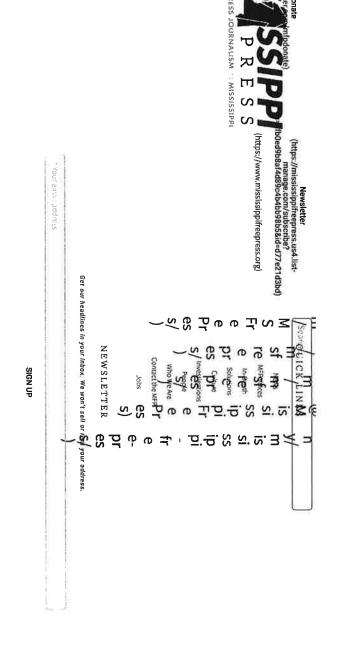
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about 1020.

As chairman on the Judiciary B committee, Bain hosted Jackson crime-related hearings ahead of the session that helped better inform his discussions

efficient way of getting these people, the defendants, the people charged with crimes, getting them in front of a judge to get their matter hurt." of the bill, and of the law now, is to address that and to have a bigger presence of law enforcement on the streets and to allow a more judicious and "We all know that the capital city is struggling with some crime issues with homicides and some other type of violent offenses," said Bain. "The purpose

those who stand by the necessity for the law.

While the conferees we spoke with didn't want to speak directly to the challenges pending in court, Rep. Nick Bain did weigh in on why he's among

attorneys representing opponents, Now, let's hear from those who think it's needed.

JACKSON, Miss. (WLBT) - As we keep tracking the legal challenges of House Bill 1020, we're checking back in with lawmakers, You've heard from the

Published: May. 26, 2023 at 8:14 PM CDT By Courtney Ann Jackson



1020 Conferees comment on why they stand by the need for HB

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pure. It is purely an attempt to make Jackson all that it can be and not to do anything else." strong Jackson, a successful Jackson, is important to Mississippi. I do want your audience to realize that the legislature and our intent and all of this is "I live four hours away farther than anybody, but Jackson is my capital city. It belongs to Mississippi,... belongs to all of us," he noted. "So having a

Sen. Brice Wiggins issued the following statement.

".emit tent is a been tent estate and to estate stores of snoitulos policy solutions, which is the jurisdiction of the legislative branch. To one degree or another, this happens every legislative session: we enact policy County Chancellor stated as much in his ruling. Jackson is unique as it is the state capital, and its citizens of all backgrounds were demanding state were clearly stated during the debate. Just because someone doesn't like something doesn't mean it's unconstitutional or against the law. The Hinds "I respect the court process, as anyone in this country should, from the highest office on down," said Wiggins. "The necessity and reasons for HB 1020

filed for former U.S. Attorney General Eric Holder, Jr. The oral arguments at the State Supreme Court to appeal the lower court's decision are set for July 6. And in the federal case, a motion to appear was

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aspects of the case moving forward. He has been part of the counsel for the NAACP, but if granted, this would formalize that and give him the ability to appear alongside or even argue

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